

INTERNATIONAL TURN:

In preparation, We have selected a range of readings that raise the question of how a transnational approach—to global or international or national history—requires us to rethink the methodological possibilities. The perspective you take—intellectual, social, economic, political, cultural— as well as the period you cover—will incline you to different views of what's useful or not. This preliminary reading covers a few texts that speak to a range of perspectives.

a) *Methods*

C. A. Bayly, Sven Beckert, Matthew Connelly, Isabel Hofmeyr, Wendy Kozol, and Patricia Seed, "AHR Conversation: On Transnational History," *American Historical Review*, 111:5 (2006), pp. 1440–1464

<http://ahr.oxfordjournals.org/content/111/5/1441.full>

Akira Iriye, *Global and Transnational History: The Past, Present and Future* (2013)

Glenda Sluga, *Internationalism in the Age of Nationalism* (2013), introduction, and post-script.

Ian Tyrrell, "Reflections on the Transnational Turn in United States History:

Theory and Practice," *Journal of Global History* 4:3 (2009) pp. 453-474

<http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayFulltext?type=6&fid=6486112&jid=JGH&volumeId=4&issueId=03&aid=6486108&bodyId=&membershipNumber=&societyETOCSession=&fulltextType=RA&fileId=S1740022809990167>

b) *Adding Men and Women*

Sunil Amrith and Glenda Sluga. "New Histories of the UN." *Journal of World History* 19, 3 (2008): 251-274.

http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/journal_of_world_history/v019/19.3.amrith.html

David Armitage, "Modern International Thought: Problems and Prospects".

History of European ideas, 41 (1), 2015: 116-130.

Madeleine Herren, Martin Rüesch, Christiane Sibille, *Transcultural History.*

Theories, Methods, Sources (2013): 17-32; 45-48; 54-67.

<http://link.springer.com/book/10.1007%2F978-3-642-19196-1>

c) *Sources*

Emma Rothschild, "The Archives of Universal History." *Journal of World History* 19, 3 (2008): 375-401.

http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/journal_of_world_history/v019/19.3.rothschild.html

Websites:

These are some websites that alert us to the new kinds of sources out there, particularly for 20th century history. They are also useful for thinking about the kinds of 18th and 19th century sources we might bring together to get a 'transnational' feel for these earlier periods.

- *Archives of Mobility*
<http://www.histecon.magd.cam.ac.uk/sai/objective.html>
- <http://www.asia-europe.uni-heidelberg.de/en/research/a-governance-administration/a3/sources-transcultural-history.html>
- [Searching the Globe through the Lenses of the League of Nations: Database \(LONSEA\)](#)
with Christiane Sibille and Christoph Meigen
- Union of International Associations database
<http://www.uia.org/news/6047>
- <http://www.unhistoryproject.org/>
- Unesco Archives
<http://www.unesco.org/archives/new2010/index.html>
- ILO archives <http://www.ilo.org/century/research/archives/lang--en/index.htm>