

**GARY B. NASH*****Biographical Data***

Born: July 27, 1933  
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

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Pacific Palisades, California 90272

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Education: Princeton University, B.A., 1955; Ph.D., 1964

***Professional Career***

1955-1958 U.S. Navy, Lt. (jg); U.S. Naval Reserve, 1958-1965

1959-1962 Assistant to the Dean of the Graduate School, Princeton University

1964-1966 Assistant Professor, Department of History, Princeton University

1966-1968 Assistant Professor, Department of History, University of California, Los Angeles

1968-1972 Associate Professor, Department of History, University of California, Los Angeles

1972- Professor, Department of History, University of California, Los Angeles

1980-84 Dean, Council on Educational Development, University of California, Los Angeles

Fall 1982 Research Professor, Philadelphia Center for Early American Studies, University of Pennsylvania

1984-91 Dean of Undergraduate and Intercollege Curricular Development, University of California, Los Angeles

1988- Associate Director, National Center for History in the Schools, UCLA; Director, 1994-

1992-96 Co-Chair, National History Standards Project

1994-95 President, Organization of American Historians

2005 - UCLA Emeriti Council

2006-07 Phi Beta Kappa Lecturer in History

2008- Member of Second Century National Parks Service Commission

***Awards, Honors, and Fellowships***

1966-93 Research grants, University of California Institute of Humanities and Research Committee of the Academic Senate, University of California, Los Angeles

1970-1971 Guggenheim Memorial Fellowship

1970 Prize from the American Historical Association, Pacific Coast Branch, for best book in American History for *Quakers and Politics: Pennsylvania, 1681-1726*

1973-1974 American Council of Learned Society Fellowship

1977-1984 American Philosophical Society grants

1977 Prize for Daughters of Colonial Wars for best article in *William and Mary Quarterly* for 1976 for "Poverty and Poor Relief in Pre-Revolutionary Philadelphia"

- 1979 Finalist, Pulitzer Prize in History for *The Urban Crucible*
- 1980 Commonwealth Club of California, Silver Prize in Literature for *The Urban Crucible*
- 1985 Elected member of American Antiquarian Society  
Elected member of Society of American Historians
- 1988 Inaugural Merrill Jensen Lectures, University of Wisconsin
- 1989 Prize for best book in 1988 from Society for the History of the Early American Republic for *Forging Freedom*
- 1990 Distinguished Teaching Award, UCLA
- 1991 Commencement Speaker, Social Science Division, College of Letters and Sciences, University of California, Los Angeles
- 1995 The Sarah Tryphena Phillips Lecture on American History at The British Academy  
University of California Distinguished Emeriti Award
- 1996 The Lawrence F. Brewster Lecture in History, East Carolina University  
The O. Meredith Wilson Lecture, University of Utah  
Commencement Speaker, Marymount College, Palos Verdes, California
- 1997 Elected member of American Academy of Arts and Sciences  
The Arthur L. Throckmorton Memorial Lecture, Lewis and Clark College  
The Andrew Bell Appleby Memorial Lecture, San Diego State University  
The Inaugural Michael J. Colligan Lecture, Hamilton, Ohio
- 1998 Book Award from Gustavus Myers Center for the Study of Bigotry and Human Rights (for *History on Trial*)
- 1999 Founders Day Lecture, Henry Huntington Library, San Marino, California
- 2000 Elected member, American Philosophical Society  
Defense of Academic Freedom Award, National Council for Social Studies
- 2003 Distinguished Service Award, Organization of American Historians  
Charles Edmondson Historical Lectures, Baylor University  
Special Award, National Park Service for Contributions to Public History
- 2004 Historical Society of Pennsylvania Founders Medal  
Nathan Huggins Lectures, W. E. B. DuBois Center for African American Studies, Harvard University
- 2005 E. P. Thompson Lecture, University of Pittsburgh  
Medal and Elected Fellow, Historical Society of Southern California

## ***Publications***

### **BOOKS**

1. *Quakers and Politics: Pennsylvania, 1681-1726* (Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1968; new paperback edition, Boston: Northeastern University Press, 1993)
2. *Class and Society in Early America* (Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 1970)
3. *The Great Fear: Race in The Mind of America*, Gary B. Nash and Richard Weiss, eds. (New York: Holt, Rinehart, and Winston, 1970)
4. *Red, White, and Black: The Peoples of Early North America* (Englewood Cliffs, NJ.: Prentice-Hall, 1974; 2nd ed., 1982; 3rd ed., 1992; 4th ed. 2000, 5<sup>th</sup> ed., 2006)
- 4a. *Pieles Rojas, Blancas, y Negras: Tres Culturas en la Formación de los Estados Unidos* (Spanish ed., Mexico City: Fondo de Cultura Económica, 1989)
5. *The Private Side of American History: Readings in Everyday Life* (New York,: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1975; 2nd ed., 1979; 3rd ed., 1983; 4th ed., 1987, with Cynthia J. Shelton)
6. *The Urban Crucible: Social Change, Political Consciousness, and the Origins of the American Revolution* (Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1979; paperback ed., 1981)

- 6a. *The Urban Crucible: The Northern Seaports and the Origins of the American Revolution* (Abridged edition; Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1986)
7. *Struggle and Survival in Colonial America*, David Sweet and Gary B. Nash, eds. (Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press, 1981; paperback ed., 1982)
- 7a. *Lucha por la supervivencia en la América colonial* (Spanish ed. with eight additional essays; Mexico City: Fondo de Cultura Económica, 1987)
8. *Race, Class and Politics: Essays on American Colonial and Revolutionary Society* (Urbana, Ill.: University of Illinois Press, 1986)
9. *The American People: Creating a Nation and a Society*, with Julie R. Jeffrey, John R. Howe, Peter J. Frederick, Allen Davis, and Allan M. Winkler (New York, Harper and Row, 1986; 2nd ed., 1990; 3rd ed., 1994; 4th ed., 1998; Longman Publishers, 5th ed., 2001; 6<sup>th</sup> ed., 2004; 7<sup>th</sup> ed., 2006)
10. *Retracing the Past: Readings in the History of the American People*, with Ronald Schultz (2 vols.; New York: Harper and Row, 1986; 2nd ed., 1990; 3rd ed., 1994; 4th ed., 1998; 5<sup>th</sup> ed., 2003; 6<sup>th</sup> ed., 2006)
11. *Forging Freedom: The Formation of Philadelphia's Black Community, 1720-1840* (Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1988; paperback edition, 1989)
12. *Race and Revolution: The Inaugural Merrill Jensen Lectures* (Madison, Wis.: Madison House, 1990)
13. *Freedom by Degrees: Emancipation and Its Aftermath in Pennsylvania, 1690-1840* with Jean R. Soderland (New York: Oxford University Press, 1991)
14. *American Odyssey: The United States in the Twentieth Century* (Lake Forest, Ill.: Glencoe/McGraw-Hill, 1991; 2nd ed., 1993; 3rd ed., 1996; 4th ed., 1998; 5th ed., 2001)
15. *Lessons From History: Essential Understandings and Historical Perspectives Students Should Acquire* ed. with Charlotte Crabtree, Paul Gagnon, and Scott Waugh (Los Angeles: National Center for History in the Schools, 1992)
16. *History on Trial: Culture Wars and the Teaching of the Past*, with Charlotte Crabtree and Ross Dunn (New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1997; paperback edition with new Introduction, Vintage Books, 2000)
17. *Empire, Society, and Labor: Essays in Honor of Richard S. Dunn*, edited with Nicholas Canny, Joseph Illick, and William Pencak (University Park, Pa.: Penn State University Press, 1997)
18. *Forbidden Love: The Secret History of Mixed-Race America* (New York: Henry Holt, 1999)
19. *First City: Philadelphia and the Forging of Historical Memory* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2002; paperback edition, 2006)
20. *Landmarks of the American Revolution* (New York: Oxford University Press and National Park Service, 2003)
21. General Editor, *Encyclopedia of American History* (11 vols.; New York: Facts-on-File, 2003;; revised edition, forthcoming)
22. *African American Lives: The Struggle for Freedom* with Emma Lapsansky-Werner and Clayborne Carson (New York: Addison-Wesley-Longman, 2005; brief edition, 2006).
23. *The Unknown American Revolution: The Unruly Birth of Democracy and the Struggle to Create America* (New York: Viking, 2005; paperback edition, 2006; London: Jonathan Cape, 2006)
24. *The Forgotten Fifth: African Americans in the Age of Revolution* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2006)
25. Editor, *Atlas of American History* (New York: Facts-on-File, 2006)
26. *Friends of Liberty: Thomas Jefferson, Tadeuz Kosciuszko, and Agrippa Hull: A Tale of Three Patriots, Two Revolutions, and a Tragic Betrayal of Freedom in the New Nation* (New York: Basic Books, 2008) [with Graham Russell Gao Hodges]
27. General Editor, *Encyclopedia of the American Revolution and the Early National Era* (3 vols.; New York: Facts-on-File, forthcoming)
28. *The Liberty Bell: An American Icon* (Yale University Press, forthcoming).

**CHAPTERS, FOREWORDS, AND AFTERWORDS IN BOOKS**

1. "Red, White, and Black: The Origins of Racism in America," in *The Great Fear: Race in the Mind of America*, Gary B. Nash and Richard Weiss, eds. (New York: Holt, Rinehart, and Winston, 1970), pp. 1-26.
2. "The Image of the Indian in the Southern Colonial Mind," in Edward Dudley and Maximillian Novak, eds., *The Wild Man Within: An Image of Western Thought From the Renaissance to Romanticism* (Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 1972), pp. 55-86.
3. "Social Change and the Growth of Prerevolutionary Urban Radicalism," in Alfred F. Young, ed., *The American Revolution: Explorations in the History of American Radicalism* (DeKalb, Ill.: Northern Illinois University Press, 1976), pp. 3-36.
4. "The Forgotten Experience: Indians, Blacks, and the American Revolution," in Robert Detwiler and Ramon Ruiz, eds., *Liberation in the Americas: Comparative Aspects of the Independence Movement in Mexico and the United States* (San Diego: The Campanile Press, 1979); also published in William Fowler and Wallace Coyle, eds., *The American Revolution: Changing Perspectives* (Boston: Northeastern University Press, 1979; paperback ed., 1981), pp. 27-46.
5. "Thomas Peters: Millwright and Deliverer," in David Sweet and Gary B. Nash, eds., *Struggle and Survival in Colonial America* (Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press, 1981), pp. 69-85; reprinted with revisions in Susan Ware, ed., *Forgotten Heroes* (New York: The Free Press, 1998), pp. 45-56.
6. "Forging Freedom: The Emancipation Experience in the Northern Seaports, 1775- 1820," in Ira Berlin and Ronald Hoffman, eds., *Slavery and Freedom in the Era of the American Revolution* (Charlottesville, Va: University Press of Virginia, 1982), pp. 3-48.
7. "Artisans and Politics in Eighteenth Century Philadelphia," in Margaret Jacob and James Jacob, eds., *The Origins of Anglo-American Radicalism* (London: Allen and Unwin, 1984), pp.162-82; also published in Ian M. G. Quimby, ed., *The Craftsman in Early America* (New York: W. W. Norton & Co., 1984), pp. 62-88.
8. "The Social Development of Colonial America," in Jack P. Greene and J. R. Pole, eds., *Colonial British America: Essays in the New History of the Early Modern Era* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1984), pp. 233-61.
9. "Absalom Jones and the African Church of Philadelphia," in Nash, *Race Class and Politics: Essays on American Colonial and Revolutionary Society* (1986), pp. 323-55; also published as "Absalom Jones: pastor de negros libres," in Sweet and Nash, *Lucha por la Supervivencia en la América colonial* (Mexico City, Fondo de Cultura Económica, 1987), pp. 98-117; reprinted with revisions in Ian Steele and Nancy Rhoden, eds., *The Human Tradition in United States History: The American Revolution* (New York: The Scholarly Press, 2000), pp. 241-65.
10. "The Early Merchants of Philadelphia: The Formation and Disintegration of a Founding Elite," in Richard S. Dunn and Mary Maples Dunn, eds., *The World of William Penn* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1986), pp. 337-62.
11. "From 1688 to 1788: Slavery and Freedom in Pennsylvania," in Randall M. Miller, ed., *States of Progress: Germans and Blacks in America over 300 Years* (Philadelphia: The German Society of Pennsylvania, 1989), pp. 27-37.
12. "A Historical Perspective on Early American Artisans," in Michael Conforti and William Puig, eds., *The American Craftsman and the European Tradition* (Amherst, Mass.: University Press of New England, 1989), pp.1-16.
13. "History for a Democratic Society: The Work of All the People," in Paul Gagnon, ed., *Historical Literacy: The Case for History in American Education* (Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1989), pp. 234-48.
14. "Die Rassenbeziehungen in Nord- und Lateinamerika: Eine Vegleichende Perspektive," in Knud Krakau (Hg.), *Lateinamerika und Nordamerika Gesellschaft. Politik und Wirtschaft im Historischen Vergleich* (Frankfurt: Campus Verlag, 1992), pp. 84-95.

15. "American History Reconsidered: Asking Questions about the Past," in Diane Ravitch and Maris A. Vinovskis, eds., *Learning From the Past: What History Teaches Us About School Reform* (Baltimore: The John Hopkins University Press, 1995), pp. 135-63.
16. "The Bittersweet Cup of Freedom: Revolution and the Early Republic," in James Oliver Horton and Lois E. Horton, eds., *A History of the African American People* (London: Salamander Books, 1995), pp. 24-41.
17. "Multiculturalism and History: Historical Perspectives and Present Prospects," in Robert Fullinwider, ed., *Public Education in a Multicultural Society: Policy, Theory, Critique* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1996), pp. 183-202.
18. "A Tale of Three Cities: Race Mixture in Colonial North America," in Serge Grudinski and Nathan Wachtal, eds., *Le Nouveau Monde-Mondes Nouveaux L'experience americaine* (Paris: University of Paris Press, 1996), pp. 43-61.
19. "Wesley Frank Craven, Department of History," in Patricia H. Marks, ed., *Luminaries: Princeton Faculty Remembered* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1996), pp. 59-66.
20. Introduction to Benjamin Quarles, *The Negro in the American Revolution* (Chapel Hill, N.C., University of North Carolina Press, 1996), pp. xiii-xxvi.
21. "The Work of Richard Dunn," in Gary B. Nash, Nicholas Canny, and Joseph Illick, eds. *Empire, Society, and Labor: Essays in Honor of Richard S. Dunn, Pennsylvania History*, 64 (Summer, 1997), pp. 11-25.
22. Foreword to James A. Percoco, *A Passion for the Past: Creative Teaching in U.S. History* (Portsmouth, N. H.: Heinemann, 1998), pp. xi-xiii.
23. "The Concept of Inevitability in the History of European-Indian Relations," in Carla Pestana and Sharon Salinger, eds., *Inequality in Early America* (Hanover, NH: University Press of New England, 1999), pp. 267-91.
24. "The Hidden History of Mestizo America," in Martha Hodes, ed., *Sex, Love, Race: Crossing Boundaries in North American History* (New York: New York University Press, 1999), pp. 10-32.
25. The 'Convergence' Paradigm in Studying Early American History in the Schools," in Peter Seixas, Peter Stearns, and Samuel Wineburg, eds., *Knowing, Teaching, and Learning History: National and International Perspectives* (New York: New York University Press, 2000), pp. 102-120.
26. Foreword to Richard Dunn, *Sugar and Slaves: The Rise of the Planter Class in the English West Indies, 1624-1713* (Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press, 2000), pp. xiii- xx.
27. "Expert Opinion," in Joshua Cohen and Joel Rogers, eds., *Will Standards Save Public Education?* (Boston: Beacon Press, 2000), pp. 44-49.
28. Foreword to William C. Kashatus, *Past, Present, and Personal: Teaching Writing in U.S. History* (Portsmouth, NH: Heinemann, 2002), ix-x.
29. "Historical Perspectives on the Problem of Poverty in Early America," in Billy G. Smith, ed., *Down and Out in Early America* (University Park, PA: Penn State University Press, 2004), pp. 1-37.
30. Special Editor, "The Cities of the Early Americas," *Common-place: An Electronic Journal of Early American History*, 4 (July 2003).
31. "Forgotten Americans," In Bruce Hopkins, ed., *American Revolution Handbook* (Washington, DC: National Park Service, 2005), pp. 58-79.
32. "For Whom Will the Bell Toll? From Controversy to Cooperation," in James Horton and Lois Horton, eds., *Slavery and Public History: The Tough Stuff of American Memory* (New York: The New Press, 2006), pp. 75-102.
33. "In the Hands of African American Collectors: The Personal Treasures of Bernard & Shirley Kinsey," [with Rita Roberts], in *The Personal Treasures of Bernard & Shirley Kinsey* (Los Angeles: California African American Museum, 2006), 10-16.

34. Foreword to John W. Chambers and Arlene L. Gardner, eds., *Conflict Resolution and United States History* (2 vols.; 2007)
35. Afterword, "Attempting to Put the Horse Before the Cart," in Wilson J. Warren and D. Antonio Cantu, *History Education 101: The Past, Present, and Future of Teacher Preparation* (Charlotte, NC: Information Age Publishing, 2007), .

#### ARTICLES

1. "The Bench and Bar of Philadelphia, 1800-1861: A Study in Institutional Change," *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, 7 (1965), pp. 203-220.
2. "The Free Society of Traders and the Early Politics of Pennsylvania," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, 89 (1965), pp. 147-173.
3. "Governor Francis Nicholson and the New Castle Expedition of 1696," *Delaware History*, 11 (1965), pp. 229-239.
4. "The American Clergy and the French Revolution," *William and Mary Quarterly*, 3rd ser., 22 (1965), pp. 392-412.
5. "Maryland's Economic War with Pennsylvania," *Maryland Historical Magazine*, 60 (1965), pp. 231-244.
6. "William Churchill Houston Papers," *Princeton University Library Chronicle*, 26 (1965), pp. 119-122.
7. "The Framing of Government in Pennsylvania: Ideas in Contact With Reality," *William and Mary Quarterly*, 3rd ser., 23 (1966), pp. 183-209.
8. "The First Decade in Pennsylvania: Letters of William Markham and Thomas Holme to William Penn," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, 90 (1966), pp. 314-352; 491-516.
9. "The Quest for the Susquehanna Valley: New York, Pennsylvania, and the Seventeenth-Century Fur Trade," *New York History*, 48 (1967), pp. 2-27.
10. "City Planning and Political Tension in the Seventeenth Century: The Case of Philadelphia," *American Philosophical Society Proceedings*, 112, no.1 (Jan. 1968), pp. 54-73.
11. "The Distribution of Wealth in Eighteenth-Century America: A Century of Change in Chester County, Pennsylvania, 1693-1802," *Journal of Social History*, 2 (1968), pp. 1-24 (co-authored with James T. Lemon).
12. "The Image of the Indian in the Southern Colonial Mind," *William and Mary Quarterly*, 3rd ser., 29 (1972), pp. 197-230.
13. "The Transformation of Urban Politics, 1700-1765," *Journal of American History*, 60 (1973), pp. 223-56.
14. "The Population of Eighteenth-Century Philadelphia," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, 99 (1975), pp. 362-68, (co-authored with Billy C. Smith).
15. "Slaves and Slaveowners in Colonial Philadelphia," *William and Mary Quarterly*, 3<sup>rd</sup> Ser., 30 (1973), 223-52.
16. "Urban Wealth and Poverty in Pre-Revolutionary America," *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, 6 (1976), pp. 545-84; also published in Jack P. Greene and Pauline Maier, eds. *Interdisciplinary Studies of the "American Revolution"* (Beverly Hills, CA: Sage Publications, 1976), pp. 9-48.
17. "Poverty and Poor Relief in Pre-Revolutionary Philadelphia," *William and Mary Quarterly*, 3rd ser., 33 (1976), pp. 3-30.
18. "Up From the Bottom in Franklin's Philadelphia," *Past and Present*, #77 (1977), pp. 57-83.
19. "Notes on the History of Missionization in Colonial America," *Indian Culture and Research Journal*, 2 (1978), pp. 3-8; also published in *Terrae Incognitae*, 11 (1979), pp. 19-27.
20. "The Failure of Female Factory Labor in Colonial Boston," *Labor History*, 20 (1979), pp. 165-88; reprinted in Daniel J. Leab, ed., *The Labor History Reader* (Urbana, Ill.: University of Illinois Press, 1985), pp. 42-65.
21. "The New York Census of 1737: A Critical Note on the Integration of Statistical and Literary Sources," *William and Mary Quarterly*, 3rd ser., 36 (1979), pp. 428-35.

22. "Laboring Americans and the American Revolution," *Labor History*, 24 (1983), pp. 414-39, (co-authored with Billy C. Smith and Dirk Hoerder).
23. "The Social Evolution of Preindustrial American Cities, 1700-1820: Reflections and New Directions," *Journal of Urban History*, 13 (1987), pp. 115-45; also published in Raymond Mohl, ed., *The Making of Urban America* (Wilmington, DE: Scholarly Resources), pp. 15-36.
24. "Also There at the Creation: Going Beyond Gordon Wood," *William and Mary Quarterly*, 3d ser., 44 (1987), pp. 602-11.
25. "New Light on Richard Allen: The Early Years," *William and Mary Quarterly*, 3rd ser., 46 (1989), pp. 332-40; reprinted in *A. M. E. Review*, 119 (2003), 23-28.
26. "Behind the Velvet Curtain: Academic History, Historical Societies, and the Presentation of the Past," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, 114 (1990), pp. 3-36.
27. "Richard Allen," "Benjamin Banneker," and "Absalom Jones" in John Garraty and Eric Foner, eds., *The Reader's Companion to American History* (Boston: Houghton Mifflin Co., 1991), pp. 27-28, 82-83, 602.
28. "The Consequences of 1492," *Social Studies and the Young Learner*, (March/April, 1992), pp. 3-5.
29. "The Great Multicultural Debate," *Contention*, 3 (1992), pp. 1-28; reprinted in Stephen Steinberg, ed., *Race and Ethnicity in the United States: Issues and Debates* (Malden, Mass.: Blackwell, 2000), pp. 277-93, and several other books.
30. "Urban Life: The British Colonies," in Jacob E. Cooke, ed., *Encyclopedia of the North American Colonies*, 3 vols. (New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1993), II, 467-76.
31. "The History Standards Controversy and Social History," *Journal of Social History*, 29 Supplement (November, 1995), pp. 39-49.
32. "The Hidden History of Mestizo America," *Journal of American History*, 82 (1995), pp. 941-64; published in Spanish as "La Historia Prohibida de los Estados Unidos Mestizos," *Trabajos y Comunicaciones*, 24 (1997), pp. 65-93.
33. "Richard Allen" and "Absalom Jones" in Jack Salzman, David Lionel Smith, and Cornel West, eds., *Encyclopedia of African-American Culture and History*, 5 vols. (New York: MacMillan Library Reference, 1996), I, 100-02; III, pp. 1473-74.
34. "The History Wars in the 1990s," *The Lawrence F. Brewster Lecture in History* (Greenville, N.C., 1997).
35. "Early American History and the National History Standards," *William and Mary Quarterly*, 3rd ser., 54 (1997), pp. 579-600.
36. "The National History Standards and George Washington," *The Social Studies*, 88 (1997), pp. 159-62.
37. "Reflections on the National History Standards," *National Forum*, 77 (1997), pp. 14-18.
38. "Thomas Lloyd," in *American National Biography*, John Garraty and Mark C. Carnes, eds. (New York: Oxford University Press, 1999), XIII, pp. 794-96.
39. "Reverberations of Haiti in the American North: Black Saint Domingans in Philadelphia," *Pennsylvania History*, 65 (1998), pp. 44-73.
40. "African Americans in the Early Republic," *Magazine of History*, 14 (2000), 12-16.
41. "For Whom Will the Liberty Bell Toll? From Controversy to Collaboration," *George Wright Forum*, 21 (2004), 39-52.
42. "Class in Early American History: A Personal Journey," *Labor Studies in Working-Class History*, 1 (2004), 17-28.
43. "Christ's Militia: How Evangelical Protestantism Came to Dominate American Religion," *Boston Review* (April/May 2005), 21-23.
44. "Unknown Aspects of the American Revolution," *BBC History Magazine*, June 2006, pp. 32-36.
45. "The American Revolution in Red and Black," *Phi Kappa Phi Forum*, 86 (2006), 19-22.
46. "Franklin and Slavery," *American Philosophical Society Proceedings*, 150 (December 2006), 620-37.
47. "Clio's Cornucopia: The Last Quarter Century of Historical Scholarship on Philadelphia," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, 131 (2007), 347-75.
48. "Ordinary Americans and the Constitution," *History Now: A Quarterly [Online] Journal*, Issue 13 (Sept. 2007).





**OP-ED ESSAYS, NOTES, AND COMMENTS**

1. "We the People are the Heroes," *Los Angeles Times*, Sept. 17, 1987, p. C5.
2. "The Voices of Real People," *Los Angeles Times*, Nov. 3, 1991, Book Review Section, pp. 9-10.
3. "Response to John Anthony Scott's 'There is Another Way: United States Texts and the Search for Alternatives,'" American Historical Association *Perspectives*, (May-June, 1991); also published in Robert Blackey, ed., *History Anew: Innovations in the Teaching of Today* (Long Beach, CA: The University Press, California State University, Long Beach, 1993), pp. 117-20.
4. "The Writing of National History Standards," *History Matters*, 5 (November 1992), pp. 1, 5.
5. "A History of All the People Isn't PC," with Charlotte Crabtree, Letter to the Editor, *Wall Street Journal*, Nov. 21, 1994.
6. "History Standards and Culture Wars," with Ross E. Dunn, *Social Education* (January 1995), pp. 5-7.
7. "History Standards," with Charlotte Crabtree, Letter to the Editor, *U. S. News and World Report*, March 6, 1995, p. 9.
8. "The National History Standards Controversy," with Ross E. Dunn, *The Docket* (Spring 1995), pp. 3-8; reprinted in *The Oregon Social Studies* (April 1996), pp. 7-11.
9. "National History Standards: Controversy and Commentary," with Ross E. Dunn, *Social Studies Review* (Winter 1995), pp. 4-12.
10. "The History Children Should Study," *Chronicle of Higher Education*, April 21, 1995, p. A60.
11. "The Untold History of the World," *UCLA Today*, March 1995, pp.
12. "History in the Classroom," American Historical Association *Perspectives*, 34 (October 1996), pp. 9-10, 26.
13. "Michael McGiffert," *William and Mary Quarterly*, 3d ser., 54 (1997), pp. 293-94.
14. Preface to "The Revised National History Standards," with Charlotte Crabtree, *History Teacher*, 30 (1997), pp. 302-05.
15. "History Society History?" *Philadelphia Inquirer*, July 28, 1997, p. A15; reprinted in full as "Eviscerating a National Treasure," *Perspectives*, 35 (October 1997), pp. 29-30.
16. "Divisions Real and Imagined," *OAH Newsletter*, 25 (August 1997), pp. 4-5.
17. "Revolutionaries and Militiamen: History Lessons," with Richard Beeman, *Chronicle of Higher Education* (September 26, 1997), pp. B6-7.
18. "California and United States History in the History-Social Studies Standards" *Social Studies Review* 38 (1999), pp. 20-21.
19. "Expert Opinion: A Response to Deborah Meier, 'Educating a Democracy: Standards and the Future of Public Education,'" *Boston Review*, 24 (December 1999/January 2000), 12-13.
20. "A Mole in the Archives," *Pennsylvania Legacies*, 1 (2001), 27-29.
21. "Stop Burying our History," [with Randall Miller]. *Philadelphia Inquirer*, March 23, 2002.
22. "Slavery's Foe at Last [Benjamin Franklin]: Learning to be an Abolitionist," *Time Magazine*, July 7, 2003, p. 58.
23. "Reflections on James Lemon's *Best Poor Man's Country*," *Lancaster County Historical Journal*, forthcoming.
24. "We Need to Learn More About Our Colorful Past," with Maurice A. Barboza, *New York Times*, July 31, 2004, A27.
25. "Big Sister," *History News Network*, November 2004.

**REVIEW ARTICLES AND REVIEWS**

1. "Radicalism and the American Revolution," *Reviews in American History*, 1 (1973), pp. 75-81.
2. "Revolution on the Chesapeake," *Reviews in American History*, 2 (1974), pp. 373-78.
3. "Whither Indian History," *Journal of Ethnic Studies*, 4 (1976), pp. 69-76.
4. "Afro-American History in the Revolutionary Era," *Journal of Ethnic Studies*, 9 (1980), pp. 89-95.
5. "From Freedom to Bondage in Seventeenth-Century Virginia," *Reviews in American History*, 10 (1982), pp. 337-41.
6. "America's First Company Town," *Reviews in American History*, 12 (1984), pp. 193-97.
7. "Slavery, Black Resistance, and the American Revolution," *Georgia Historical Quarterly*, 77 (1993),

- pp. 62-70.
8. "American History on Videocassettes," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, 126 (2002),
  9. Over 75 book reviews in *American Historical Review*, *Journal of American History*, *William and Mary Quarterly*, *Journal of Southern History*, *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, *New York History*, *New-York Historical Society Quarterly*, *New England Quarterly*, *History Teacher*, *American Indian Quarterly*, *Reviews in American History*, *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, *History Teacher*, *International Migration Review*, *Manuscripta*, *Journal of American Ethnic History*, *Radical History Review*, *Social History*, *Los Angeles Times*, *Philadelphia Inquirer*, *Journal of Ethnic Studies*, *Georgia Historical Quarterly*, *Pennsylvania History*, *African American Review*, *Arkansas Historical Quarterly*.

### ***Professional Activities***

Editorial Advisory Board, *Journal of Black Studies*, 1972-74.  
 Advisory Panel, Film and TV Programs Divisions, National Endowment for the Humanities, 1972-73  
 Faculty Advisory Committee, American Indian Studies Center, University of California, Los Angeles, 1973-92  
 Faculty Advisory Committee, Center for Afro-American Studies, University of California, Los Angeles 1983-87; 2005- .  
 Program Committee, Organization of American Historians, 1974-75  
 Consultant to Western Humanities Program, UCLA Extension, 1974-75  
 Member of the Council, Institute of Early American History and Culture, Williamsburg, Virginia, 1974-77, 1989-92  
 Board of Editors, *William and Mary Quarterly*, 1976-77, 1989-92  
 Chair, University of California Bicentennial Committee, 1975-76  
 Editorial Board, *American Indian Culture and Research Journal*, 1980-  
 Editorial Board, *American Quarterly*, 1981-84  
 Nominating Committee, Organization of American Historians, 1980-83  
 Frederick Jackson Turner Prize Committee, Organization of American Historians, 1980-81, 1995-96  
 Editorial Board, *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, 1986-2007  
 Pulitzer Prize Jury for History, 1987  
*Los Angeles Times* Prize Jury for History, 1988-90  
 Executive Board, Organization of American Historians, 1988-91, 1992-98  
 Skirball Institute on American Values, Advisory Committee, 1988-2003  
 Nominating Committee, American Historical Association, 1989-91  
 Guest Historian, "Finding Philadelphia's Past: Visions and Revisions," Historical Society of Pennsylvania permanent exhibit, 1989-1997  
 Editorial Board, *Social History/Historie Sociale*, 1990-2005.  
 Founding Member, National Council for History Education, 1990-2004); Vice-Chair, 1992-98; Executive Board, 1990-2004.  
 Co-Director, National History Standards Project, 1992-96  
 American Jewish Committee Delegation to Ukraine Ministry of Education, 1992

President, Organization of American Historians, 1994-95  
 Chair, Organization of American Historians-National Park Service Committee, 1995-2003  
 Advisory Board, Society for History Education, 1995-  
 Primary History Consultant, Schlessinger Video Productions Series in United States History, 1996-97, 2000-01  
 Advisory Board, "Africa in America," WGBH, Boston, MA, 1994-98  
 Advisory Board, "Migration in World History," WGBH-Northeastern University, 1995-98  
 Board of Directors, People of America Foundation, 1996-2003  
 Francis Parkman Prize Jury (chair), Society of American Historians, 1996-97  
 Historical Consultant and Writer, "Lights of Liberty" [sound and light tour], Philadelphia, PA, 1998-2001  
 Bancroft Prize for U. S. History Jury, 1999  
 Advisory Board, Oregon Public Broadcasting, "American Passages," A Series on American Literature, 2000-03  
 Editorial Board, *A Common Place: An Uncommon Voice*, 2000-  
 Project Advisor and Advisory Board Member, (Out)law & Order: Arts Education Project of the Los Angeles Unified School District, 2000-06  
 Co-Director, Teaching American History Project, Los Angeles Unified School District, 2001-04  
 Co-Director, Department of Education Teaching American History Project, Southern California Counties Consortium, 2001-04 , 2004-07, 2005-08  
 Advisory Board, Oregon Public Broadcasting Series on World History, 2002-04  
 Advisory Panel, Immigration and Naturalization Service Project to Rewrite the Citizenship Examination, 2002-04  
 Co-Director, Department of Education Teaching American History Project, El Monte Unified School District, 2003-06  
 National Advisory Council, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, 2004-  
 History Advisory Council, The College Board, 2005-08.  
 Director, Gilder-Lehrman/Evan Frankel Academy of American History, Benjamin Franklin High School, Highland Park, CA. 2005- .  
 Advisory Council and Lead Historian, Oregon Public Broadcasting Project on "Remaking American History," 2003-05. 2006-08.  
 Advisory Board, Mother Bethel Foundation, Philadelphia, 2004-  
 Board of Scholars, American Revolution Center at Valley Forge, 2005-  
 Lead Historical Advisor, President's House Project, Independence National Historical Park, Philadelphia, PA, 2006-08  
 Lead Scholar, KCET Program "Liberty Under the Law", 2007-08

### ***Invited Lectures and Addresses***

American Philosophical Society	Colonial Williamsburg
American Antiquarian Society	Colorado College
Baylor University	Duke University
Boston University	East Carolina University
The British Academy, London	East Los Angeles Community College
California State University, San Bernardino	Eastern Washington University
California State University, Long Beach	Eckard College
California State University, Sacramento	Fraunces Historic Tavern, New York City
California State University, Stanislaus	Franklin and Marshall College
Chaminade University	Glendale College
Chester County (Pa.) Historical Society	George Wright Society, Natl Park Service
Chicago Historical Society	Georgia College and State University
Christ Church, Philadelphia	Guilford College
Claremont McKenna College	Harriton House, Bryn Mawr, Pa.
Coe College	Harvard University
Colby College	W. E. B. DuBois Institute, Harvard
Colgate University	Henry E. Huntington Library
College of the Desert	Historical Society of Pennsylvania

Independence National Historical Park  
Lancaster County Historical Society  
Lehigh University  
Lewis and Clark College  
Loyola Marymount University  
Los Angeles County Museum of Art  
Los Angeles County Office of Education  
Louisiana State University  
Mesa Community College  
Metropolitan State University  
Millersville State University  
Millsaps College  
Minneapolis Museum of Art  
Montana State University  
Moravian College  
New-York Historical Society  
Occidental College  
Old South Meeting House, Boston  
Oregon State University  
Pacific Palisades Historical Society  
Pasadena City College  
Portland State University  
Princeton University  
Rollins College  
St. Catherine's College  
Salt Lake Community College  
San Diego Mesa College  
San Diego State University  
Santa Rosa Community College  
University of Pittsburgh  
University of Southern California  
University of Texas, Austin  
University of Texas, El Paso  
University of Utah  
University of Washington  
University of Wisconsin, Madison  
University of Wisconsin, Eau Claire  
Utah Valley Community College  
Washington State University  
Wayne State University  
West Chester University  
Whitman College

Skidmore College  
Smith College  
Smithsonian Institution  
Sonoma State University  
South Carolina State University  
St. Olaf College  
Stanford University  
Suffolk University  
Temple University  
Toledo University  
University of Arizona  
University of British Columbia  
University of California, Irvine  
University of California, Riverside  
University of California, San Diego  
University of California, Santa Barbara  
University of California, Santa Cruz  
University of Colorado  
University of Delaware  
University of Idaho  
University of Illinois, Chicago  
University of Maine  
University of Maryland  
University of Montana  
University of Nevada, Las Vegas  
University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill  
University of Oregon  
University of Paris  
University of Pennsylvania